# Divorce and the Special Needs Child

DIVORCE COMES WITH MANY CHALLENGES, BUT THEY ARE truly magnified when the family has a child with special needs. There is so much to consider, not just pertaining to the home situation but also to school. The key is to have a plan in place before you begin the divorce process. The following tips are geared towards high-functioning autistic (HFA) children.

### HOME

- » Use a picture book about divorce to guide discussion.
- Monitor the child's frustration level.
- » Make transitions as smooth as possible from house to house.
- » Keep household rules the same at each house.
- » If working with incentives, keep them the same at each house.
- » Work with a co-parenting coach who has experience with HFA children.
- » Hire an attorney who has experience with special needs.
- » If needed, have your child see a therapist trained in special needs.
- » Be aware that the child's anxiety will escalate.
- » Work on the parenting plan with someone who understands HFA children.
- » If needed, get a guardian ad litem to advocate for the child.
- » Keep caregivers the same.
- » Equip both homes with a set of books and school supplies.
- » Encourage extracurricular activities.
- » Have a visual visitation calendar in the child's room that shows with pictures the days the child will be with Mom or Dad and activities.
- » Use the tools of scripting and/or cartooning.
- » Take care of your own needs.

### RESOURCES

- » autismspeaks.org
- » myaspergerschild.com
- » iidc.indiana.edu/irca
- » sesamestreetincommunities.org/ topics/divorce/
- » aaml.org
- » Search "best practices in handling family law cases involving children with special needs."



## SCHOOL

- » Meet with the school counselor and teachers to notify them of the divorce and to go over possible resources.
- » Monitor the child's frustration level.
- » Review classroom setup to ensure the child is sitting in the best possible place to feel secure.
- » Discuss having a "social buddy" or aide.
- » Have ongoing communication with the teacher about home and school behaviors.
- » Brainstorm how transitions will be handled in the classroom.

Remember, consistency, support, reassurance and love will be the keys to help your child navigate this difficult time for him/her.

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